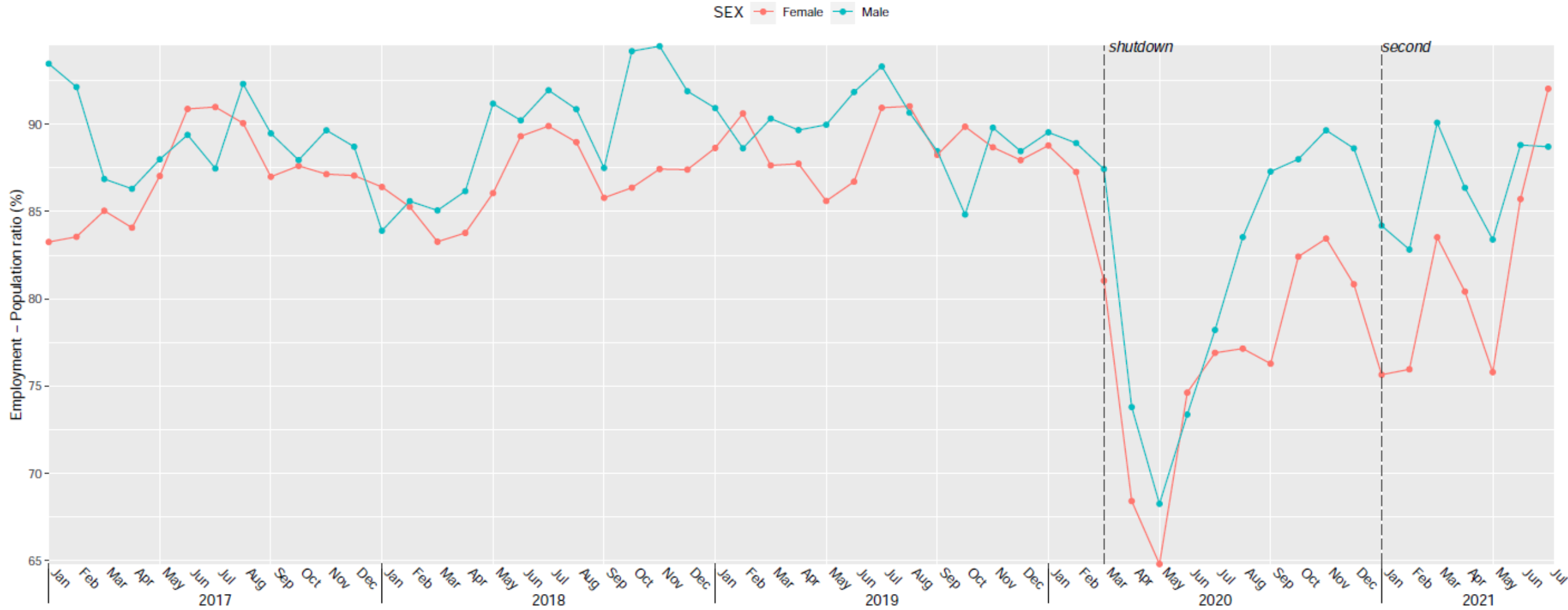# LFS Data on Job Loss During COVID-19 for Toronto
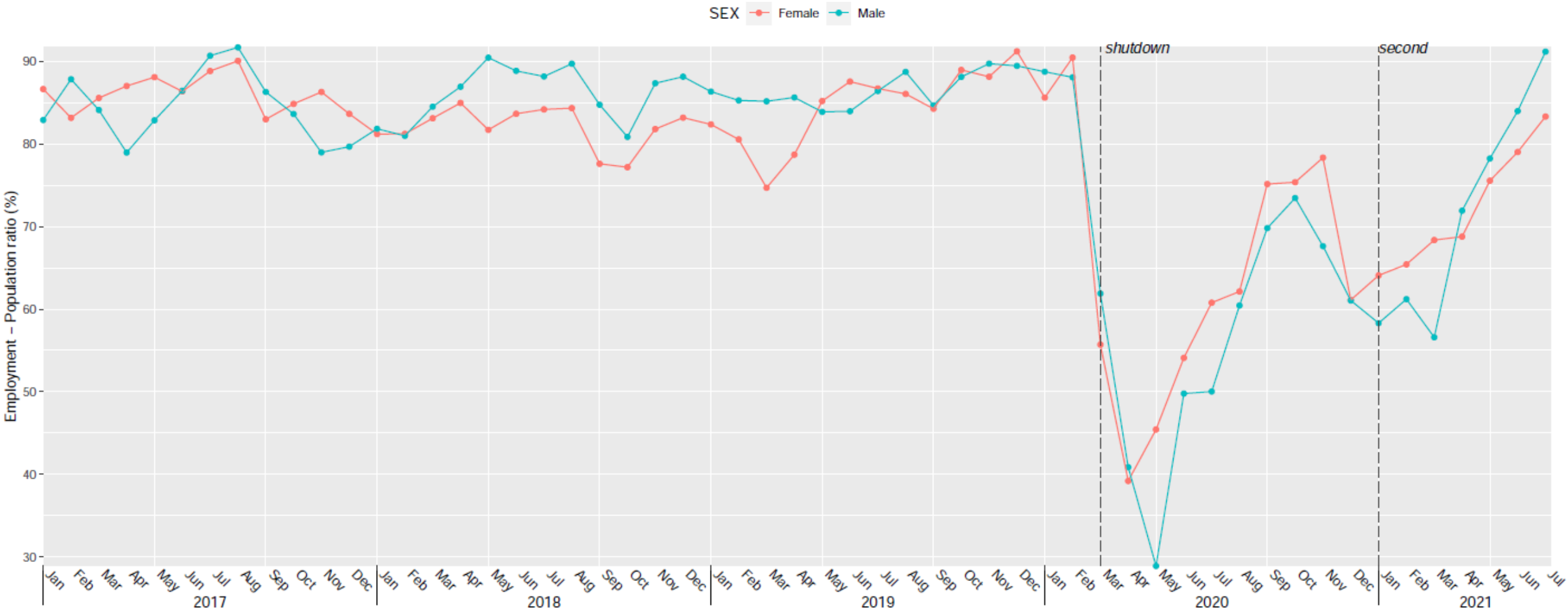
Fanor Balderrama

Methodology

- Data from the public use data files from the Labour Force Survey
  - Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) of Toronto
  - Markers for the start of two COVID-containment policies (shutdowns) in Ontario, labeled as "shutdown" and "second"
- Industry categories from the NAICS
- Error bands reflect 95% confidence intervals
- Single mothers are defined as women in Toronto who:
  - Are not married or living in common-law
  - Have no children under the age of 25
  - Report living in a "lone parent" economic family type

Employment-to-Population Ratio in Toronto by Sex in the retail trade industry
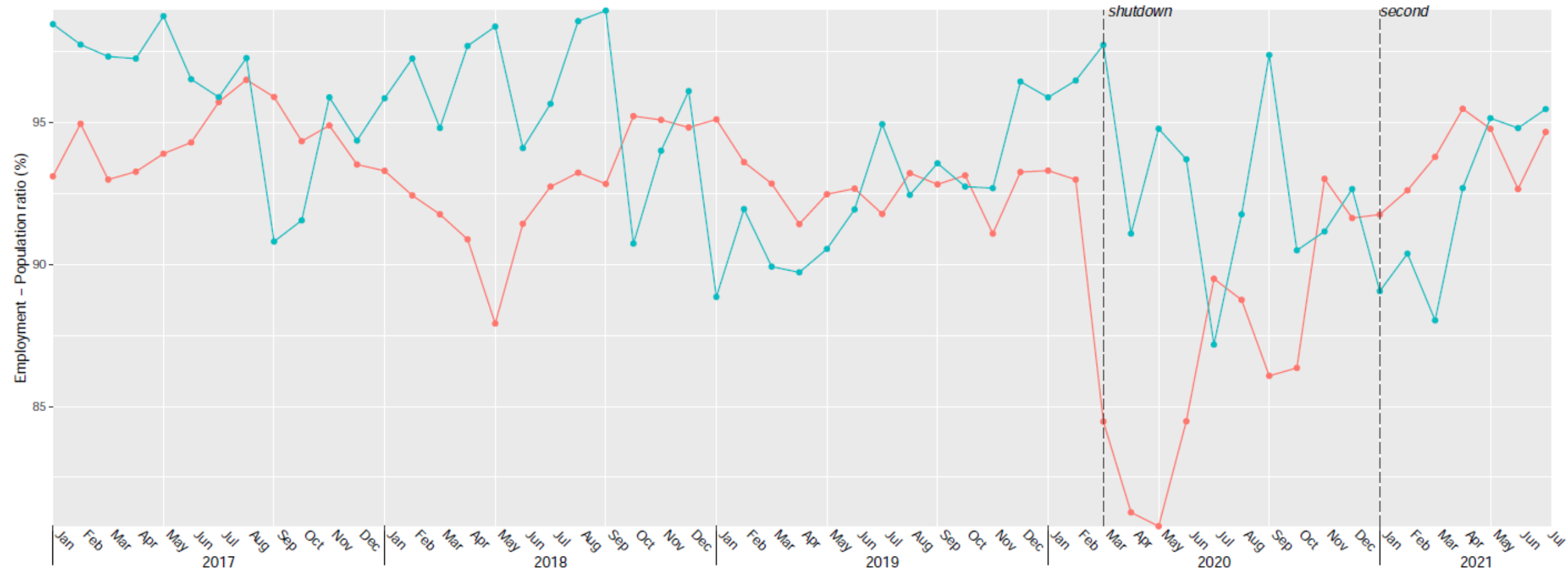
Employment-to-Population Ratio in Toronto by Sex in the accommodation and food services industry

Employment-to-Population Ratio in Toronto by Industry: Health care and social assistance

Employment-to-Population Ratio of Women in Toronto by Family Type: Single mothers and other family types